New York City faced two very real public safety challenges in 2020. The first was the public health crisis of COVID-19. The other was a spike in gun violence and murders. Both represent clear threats to the lives of New Yorkers.

The shooting and murder spike represented a reversal of years of steadily declining rates of both. While gun violence and murder in any number is unacceptable, the circumstances were neither unique to New York, nor without recent precedent. The rises in gun violence and murder were not accompanied by a general increase in crime, with rates in other crime categories either remaining steady or falling.

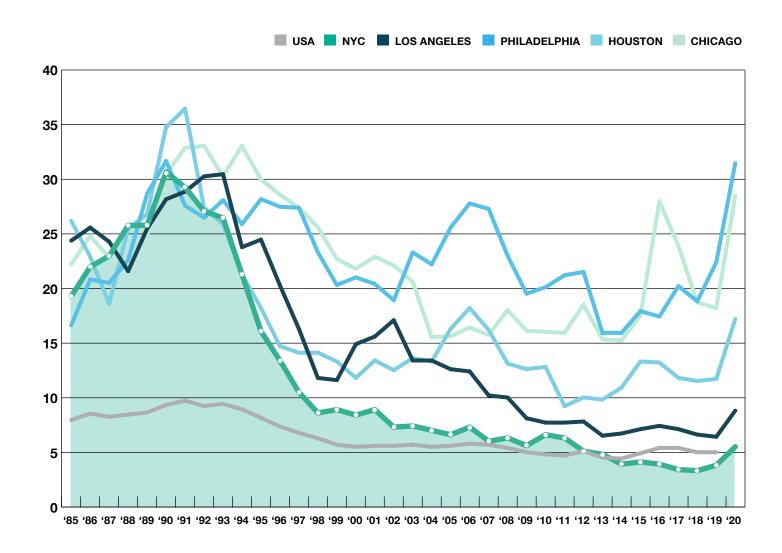
### Murders in New York City, 1950-2020

There were 462 recorded murders in 2020, up from 319 in 2019 (45 percent increase). The last similar year was 2009, with 471 murders. While problematic, these statistics come nowhere near the levels of violence faced by the City in the 1980s and 1990s.



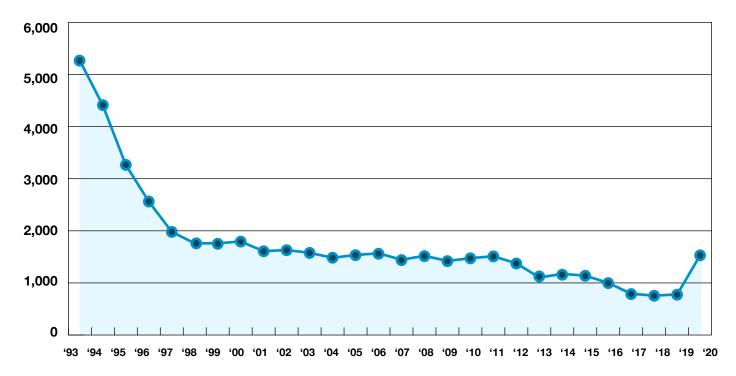
#### Murder Rate, 1985-2020

Large cities across the country experienced the same trends as NYC last year. The murder rate (per 100,000 people) in NYC rose by 1.7 from 2019 to 2020. Other cities increased more dramatically: Los Angeles (+2.4), Philadelphia (+9.1), Houston (+5.5), and Chicago (+10.3).



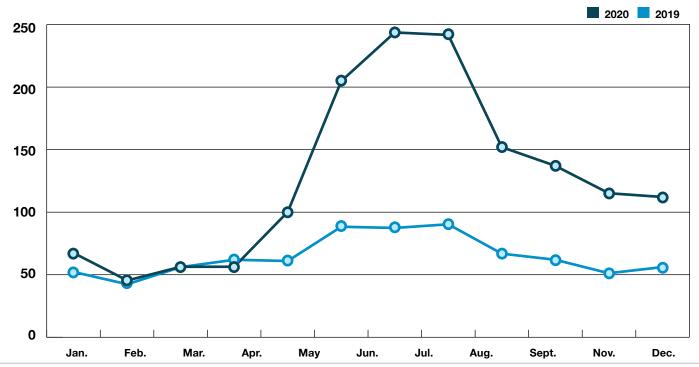
#### **Shooting Incidents, 1993-2020**

There were 1,531 shooting incidents in 2020, up 97 percent from 2019 (776). 2020 levels are comparable to 2003 (1,577) and 2011 (1,510).



### **Shootings and Murders are Concentrated in Time and Place**

Shootings historically rise in the summer months, though the increase in 2020 was sharper than in past years. Geographically, shootings are largely concentrated within a small number of Brooklyn and Bronx neighborhoods. Eight of these neighborhoods also had the highest number of shootings in 1993.



### Most Affected Neighborhoods' 2020

\*Neighborhoods also having the highest number of shootings in 1993.

Woodlawn, Bronx

Grand Concourse, Bronx\*

Mott Haven, Bronx

Bedford Stuyvesant, Brooklyn\*

East Flatbush, Brooklyn\*

East New York, Brooklyn\*

Brownsville, Brooklyn\*

Northern Crown Heights, Brooklyn\*

	Shooting Number		hooting umber		nooting umber
Browsville (73rd)	304	East New York (75th)	51	East New York (75th)	102
East New York (75th)	283	Browsville (73rd)	34	Browsville (73rd)	96
Bedford Stuyvesant		Morrisania (42nd)	31	Bedford Stuyvesant (79th	n) 61
(79th)	241	Bedford Stuyvesant (79	9th) 30	East Flatbush (67th)	60
Northern Crown		East Flatbush (67th)	29	Mott Haven (40th)	55
Heights (77th)	238	Grand Concourse (44th	n) 29	Northern Crown	
Bushwick (83rd)	218	West Bronx (46th)	27	Heights (77th)	54
East Flatbush (67th)	202	Jamaica (113rd)	27	Grand Concourse (44th)	49
Mott Haven (40th)	193	Northern Crown		Woodlawn (47th)	46
Grand Concourse (44t)	h) 165	Heights (77th)	25	Morrisania (42nd)	44
West Bronx (46th)	161	Woodlawn (47th)	23	West Bronx (46th)	44
Bedford Stuyvesant (8	1st) 156				