



Local Law 34 Annual Report

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Introduction: LL34 Annual Report for FY25

The New York City Mayor's Office of Criminal Justice (MOCJ) submits the following report to the Honorable Mayor of the City of New York, Eric L. Adams, and the Speaker of the City Council, Adrienne Adams, pursuant to Local Law 34 of 2023 (LL 34).

This report provides the following information on MOCJ's reentry, alternative to incarceration, and pretrial supervised release, and Atlas programs:

1. Provider program funding amount
2. Number of people served by provider program
3. Information related to re-arrest or compliance by persons to whom services or programming were provided

Sustainable Public Safety

The LL 34 report covers key interventions in the City's public safety continuum, including re-entry services, alternatives to incarceration, supervised release, and Atlas. The programs detailed in this report are a part of an overall approach that prioritizes sustainable public safety through investment in people. The interventions are a portion of the City's response to public safety challenges. Recognizing that each person is unique, the interventions employ an individualized approach designed to serve each person's risk level, needs, and responsiveness to the intervention.

Research Infrastructure

MOCJ's research infrastructure is critical to developing successful interventions. As the research infrastructure has refined, we are better able to determine the gaps in programming that impact public safety. Addressing the coordination between the City's public health and public safety strategies is a key factor in the effectiveness of a wide variety of public safety interventions. MOCJ continues to improve its research infrastructure to support enhanced services for people who need it most; we look forward to sharing more about our efforts in the coming months.

In addition, MOCJ has implemented the Diversion and Reentry Taskforce (DRTF), a multi-disciplinary approach to creating holistic solutions that integrate public health with public safety. MOCJ looks forward to sharing the initial findings of the DRTF in the coming months.

Supervised Release

About Supervised Release:

Supervised Release is a court-ordered program and non-monetary condition that provides community-based supervision and support for individuals with pending cases in New York City Criminal or Supreme Court. Supervision is focused on engagement, ensuring that participants return to court and avoid arrest, and connecting individuals with resources and support systems in their communities they can use beyond the duration of a criminal case. Currently, services are provided by four non-profit organizations: Center for Alternative Sentencing and Employment (CASES) in Manhattan, Center for Justice Innovation in Staten Island and Brooklyn, The Fortune Society in the Bronx, and Criminal Justice Agency in Queens. MOCJ invested \$108 million (**actual budget for FY25 \$108,132,225**) for FY25 to fund Supervised Release programs by these service providers, serving 23,386 New Yorkers.

Data Note

The number of clients served, as defined by the count of people with at least one supervision cycle served, during FY25 (July 2024 to June 2025), is distinct from the number of completed supervision cycles for that fiscal year as some clients have more than one completed supervision cycle within the fiscal year. Demographic (gender and age) variables are expressed as a percentage of the number of clients served during the fiscal year, while court attendance rates are expressed as a percentage of the number of supervision cycles completed during the fiscal year (see definitions). Tier 1 and 2 designations may be set by the providers based on a risk of missing court and charge, or are mandated by the judge. People placed on Tier 2 have more requirements. Rearrest data cohorts and definitions are below.

Tracking Recidivism

We report recidivism 3 different ways, to get at different meaningful aspects of the measure. First, we report the percentage of people rearraigned on a felony at any time under the program. Second, we report on any given month out of a program's entire caseload that month, the percentage who are rearraigned for a new felony committed that month, with the inverse having successfully remained in community that month with no serious rearrests. Third, we compare felony arraignments in the year before and the year after someone enters the program, adjusting for any time they may have spent in jail or prison.

What the numbers can show

Changes in arrest rates can mean the program changed people's behavior, that programs were able to identify and divert/support people already likely to reduce offending, or simply that people often get arrested most at a “peak” and then return to lower levels over time--or some combination of these three effects. Patterns of reduced offending over time towards eventual desistance, with some people experiencing intermittent periods of stabilization/destabilization/restabilization, are common in crime science research.

Looking at longer-term impact

To see if changes in arrest rates last, we also track arrests in the second year after intake. These results (marked with an asterisk, based on the FY23 group) show whether changes continue beyond the first year.

Definitions

Number of clients served: Count of people with at least one supervision cycle (stay) served during the fiscal year.

Court attendance rate: Distinct scheduled court dates for completed supervision cycles that did not have a warrant issued, as a percentage of all completed supervision cycles for that fiscal year.

Total Felony Rearrest Rate: Percentage of people who had a new arrest filed with the court (arraigned) for at least one felony charge while enrolled between July 2024 and June 2025.

Average Monthly Felony Rearrest Rate: Averaged across the 12 months of FY25, the number of Supervised Release participants who had a new arrest filed with the court (arraigned) for at least one felony charge in each month divided by the total number of Supervised Release participants enrolled for that month.

Average Felony Arrests per Person: The average number of felony cases filed with the court (arraigned) per person ordered to Supervised Release between July 2023 and June 2024 adjusted by time in community (i.e. excluding recorded time in jail or prison). “Per person” means this is the average across all participants, including those who had no arrests.

Center for Justice Innovation (CJI)

Program Information	
Borough	Brooklyn
Funding	\$26,784,601.00
Number of clients served (FY25)	8,459
Court attendance rate	81%
Case manager to client ratio	1:54
Tier 1 Felony Rearrest Rate	16%
Tier 2 Felony Rearrest Rate	23%
Total Felony Rearrest Rate	19%
Average Monthly Felony Rearrest Rate	5%
% change in felony arrests (avg. per person) from year prior to intake	-44% year 1 -61% year 2*

Demographics	
Gender: Male	82%
Gender: Female	17%
Gender: Other/Unknown	1%
Age: Under 25	16%
Age: 25-34	32%
Age: 35-54	42%
Age: 55+	11%

Fortune Society

Program Information	
Borough	Bronx
Funding	\$13,818,312.00
Number of clients served (FY25)	5,095
Court attendance rate	89%
Case manager to client ratio	1:35
Tier 1 Felony Rearrest Rate	10%
Tier 2 Felony Rearrest Rate	17%
Total Felony Rearrest Rate	13%
Average Monthly Felony Rearrest Rate	3%
% change in felony arrests (avg. per person) from year prior to intake	-57% in year 1 -69% in year 2*

Demographics	
Gender: Male	86%
Gender: Female	13%
Gender: Other/Unknown	0.4%
Age: Under 25	20%
Age: 25-34	31%
Age: 35-54	38%
Age: 55+	10%

CASES

Program Information	
Borough	Manhattan
Funding	\$29,300,556.00
Number of clients served (FY25)	7,654
Court attendance rate	84%
Case manager to client ratio	1:18
Tier 1 Felony Rearrest Rate	14%
Tier 2 Felony Rearrest Rate	22%
Total Felony Rearrest Rate	18%
Average Monthly Felony Rearrest Rate	5%
% change in felony arrests (avg. per person) from year prior to intake	-35% in year 1 -56% in year 2*

Demographics	
Gender: Male	85%
Gender: Female	14%
Gender: Other/Unknown	0.4%
Age: Under 25	13%
Age: 25-34	32%
Age: 35-54	42%
Age: 55+	13%

Criminal Justice Agency (CJA)

Program Information	
Borough	Queens
Funding	\$29,300,556.00
Number of clients served (FY25)	9,260
Court attendance rate	93%
Case manager to client ratio	1:29
Tier 1 Felony Rearrest Rate	9%
Tier 2 Felony Rearrest Rate	19%
Total Felony Rearrest Rate	14%
Average Monthly Felony Rearrest Rate	3%
% change in felony arrests (avg. per person) from year prior to intake	-49% in year 1 -63% in year 2*

Demographics	
Gender: Male	78%
Gender: Female	13%
Gender: Other/Unknown	9%
Age: Under 25	16%
Age: 25-34	35%
Age: 35-54	39%
Age: 55+	10%

Center for Justice Innovation (CJI)

Program Information	
Borough	Staten Island
Funding	\$8,928,200.00
Number of clients served (FY25)	2,212
Court attendance rate	87%
Case manager to client ratio	1:40
Tier 1 Felony Rearrest Rate	15%
Tier 2 Felony Rearrest Rate	23%
Total Felony Rearrest Rate	18%
Average Monthly Felony Rearrest Rate	4%
% change in felony arrests (avg. per person) from year prior to intake	-44% in year 1 -52% in year 2

Demographics	
Gender: Male	81%
Gender: Female	19%
Gender: Other/Unknown	0%
Age: Under 25	14%
Age: 25-34	30%
Age: 35-54	44%
Age: 55+	11%

Supervised Release Case Studies

Center for Justice Innovation (Staten Island):

The participant, a Latina transgender woman, entered the Supervised Release Program facing multiple challenges, including unstable housing, untreated alcohol use disorder, anxiety, and a history of gender-based violence. At the beginning of her enrollment, she was not yet ready to engage fully with services. However, her Case Manager and the Community Engagement team maintained consistent follow-up and ensured she knew support was always available. Over time, she recognized her need for assistance and requested help with her substance use.

She was quickly referred and admitted to a detoxification program, where she successfully completed treatment over the course of several months. Following her discharge, she was reintegrated into the community and connected with the shelter system to ensure safe and stable housing.

Given her experiences with trauma, anxiety, and violence, she was also referred to trusted community partners specializing in mental health services and gender-based violence support. Through these partnerships, she accessed counseling, assessments, and tailored services to support her safety and emotional well-being. She remains actively engaged with these organizations and continues to receive ongoing care. Throughout her participation, staff provided intensive assistance to secure vital documents, which became the foundation for accessing healthcare, benefits, and future employment. She also received referrals for medical assessments, as well as regular access to food pantries, clothing, and emergency assistance whenever needed. These wraparound services created a safety net that allowed her to stabilize and focus on her long-term goals.

As she continued to engage with program staff, she demonstrated resilience and determination. With her basic needs addressed, she began to pursue employment opportunities and recently obtained a new job placement. Importantly, she continues to remain connected to both her Case Manager and the Community Engagement team, as well as community partners, maintaining a strong support system as she works toward independence and stability.

Her journey highlights the impact of persistence and person-centered care. By meeting her where she was, supporting her recovery, and linking her to long-term resources, the Supervised Release Program helped her move from a place of vulnerability toward empowerment and self-sufficiency.

Alternatives to Incarceration (ATIs)

About ATI Programs:

ATI programs are diversion programs, mandated by judges in court, that provide participants with holistic, supportive services in their communities instead of a jail or prison sentence. ATI programs can increase stability and well-being, reduce the court's reliance on incarceration, increase public safety, and enhance accountability while allowing people to remain in their communities. Services include: mental health and substance use treatment, counseling, job readiness, education assistance, benefits enrollment, and case management. MOCJ currently invests approximately \$37 million annually to fund 23 ATI programs administered by 14 services providers throughout NYC. In FY25, those programs served 8,121 New Yorkers.

Data Note

This report reflects data on individuals who were enrolled in a MOCJ-funded ATI program during FY25 (July 2024 to June 2025). Rearrest data cohorts and definitions are below. Rearrest data is for those who could be successfully matched to court outcome data, which is overall 91% of participants across all ATI providers.

Tracking Recidivism

We report recidivism 3 different ways, to get at different meaningful aspects of the measure. First, we report the percentage of people rearraigned on a felony at any time under the program. Second, we report on any given month out of a program's entire caseload that month, the percentage who are rearraigned for a new felony committed that month, with the inverse having successfully remained in community that month with no serious rearrests. Third, we compare felony arraignments in the year before and the year after someone enters the program, adjusting for any time they may have spent in jail or prison.

What the numbers can show

Changes in arrest rates can mean the program changed people's behavior, that programs were able to identify and divert/support people already likely to reduce offending, or simply that people often get arrested most at a "peak" and then return to lower levels over time--or some combination of these three effects. Patterns of reduced offending over time towards eventual desistance, with some people experiencing intermittent periods of stabilization/destabilization/restabilization, are common in crime science research.

Looking at longer-term impact

To see if changes in arrest rates last, we also track arrests in the second year after intake. These results (marked with an asterisk, based on the FY23 group) show whether changes continue beyond the first year.

Definitions

Completion: individuals who successfully met all requirements set forth by the ATI program are considered complete

Total Felony Rearrest Rate: Percentage of people who had a new arrest filed with the court (arraigned) for at least one felony charge while enrolled between July 2024 and June 2025.

Average Monthly Felony Rearrest Rate: Averaged across the 12 months of FY25, the number of ATI participants who had a new arrest filed with the court (arraigned) for at least one felony charge in each month divided by the total number of ATI participants enrolled for that month.

Average Felony Arrests per Person: The average number of felony cases filed with the court (arraigned) per person with an ATI start date between July 2023 and June 2024 adjusted by time in community (i.e. excluding recorded time in jail or prison). "Per person" means this is the average across all participants, including those who had no arrests.

CASES: newSTART

Population Served: 16+ year olds charged with a Misdemeanor (primarily at arraignment)

Length of Mandated Services: 1, 3, or 5 sessions (up to 6 months or 180 days for completion)

Example of Services Provided: Rapid, expert risk and need screening, intensive individualized supports, motivational interviewing and CBT skills used to provide trauma-informed care, specialized interventions for repeat participants, basic needs resources

Program Information	
Borough	Manhattan
Funding	\$2,970,210
Total Intakes FY25	1,,353
Total Discharged FY25	1,289
Completion Rate	58%
Average Length of Program Completion	86 days
Total Felony Rearrest Rate	26%
Average Monthly Felony Rearrest Rate	5.8%
% change in felony arrests (avg. per person) from year prior to intake	74% in year 1 42% in year 2*

Demographics	
Gender: Male	86%
Gender: Female	11%
Gender: Other/Unknown	3%
Age: Under 18	0.1%
Age: 18-24	1%
Age: 25-34	14%
Age: 35-54	52%
Age: 55+	32%

*some clients declined to share DOB thus age does not add to 100%

CASES: Nathaniel ACT

Population Served: 18+ year olds with Serious Mental Illness (SMI) who are eligible for NYC Assertive Community Treatment (ACT) and charged with a Misdemeanor or Felony, including VFOs

Length of Mandated Services: 180-730 days (6-24 months) depending on misdemeanor or felony charge

Example of Services Provided: Evidence-based, state-licensed intensive mobile mental health treatment, psychiatry, nursing, clinical treatment, case management and peer support, medication management, integrated dual disorder treatment, school, training & employment opportunities, housing resources and assistance

Program Information	
Borough	Brooklyn, Manhattan
Funding	\$248,443
Total Intakes FY25	21
Total Discharged FY25	23
Completion Rate	43%
Average Length of Program Completion	559 days
Total Felony Rearrest Rate	21%
Average Monthly Felony Rearrest Rate	0.5%
% change in felony arrests (avg. per person) from year prior to intake	-68% in year 1 -89% in year 2*

Demographics	
Gender: Male	33%
Gender: Female	14%
Gender: Other/Unknown	52%
Age: Under 18	0%
Age: 18-24	0%
Age: 25-34	24%
Age: 35-54	67%
Age: 55+	10%

CASES: Nathaniel Community Success

Population Served: 16+ year olds with mental illness charged with a Misdemeanor or Felony, including VFOs

Length of Mandated Services: 180 days (6 months) or less for misdemeanors; 180 days (6 months) or more for felonies

Example of Services Provided: Clinical case management, individual and group treatment, motivational interviewing and CBT skills to support decision making and healthy living, coordinated outpatient services for primary care and mental health (including substance use) treatment at CASES' state-licensed Nathaniel Clinic

Program Information	
Borough	Brooklyn, Manhattan
Funding	\$2,853,952
Total Intakes FY25	369
Total Discharged FY25	292
Completion Rate	57%
Average Length of Program Completion	206 days
Total Felony Rearrest Rate	16%
Average Monthly Felony Rearrest Rate	2.6%
% change in felony arrests (avg. per person) from year prior to intake	-43% in year 1 -72% in year 2*

Demographics	
Gender: Male	83%
Gender: Female	16%
Gender: Other/Unknown	1%
Age: Under 18	0%
Age: 18-24	8%
Age: 25-34	35%
Age: 35-54	46%
Age: 55+	11%

CASES: Reframing Opportunity Alternatives & Resilience

Population Served: 16-27 year olds charged with a Misdemeanor or Felony, including VFOs

Length of Mandated Services: 180 days (6 months) or less for misdemeanors; 180 days (6 months) or more for felonies

Example of Services Provided: Comprehensive treatment and success planning, intensive individualized supports, in-home family therapy, Adolescent Portable Therapy, CBT-based individual and group counseling, 15-week Enhanced Gun Diversion programming

Program Information	
Borough	Bronx, Brooklyn, Manhattan
Funding	\$3,381,836
Total Intakes FY25	319
Total Discharged FY25	284
Completion Rate	75%
Average Length of Program Completion	279 days
Total Felony Rearrest Rate	22%
Average Monthly Felony Rearrest Rate	2.3%
% change in felony arrests (avg. per person) from year prior to intake	-67% in year 1 -66% in year 2*

Demographics	
Gender: Male	93%
Gender: Female	6%
Gender: Other/Unknown	0.3%
Age: Under 18	2%
Age: 18-24	78%
Age: 25-34	20%
Age: 35-54	0%
Age: 55+	0%

Center for Community Alternatives

Population Served: 13+ year olds charged with a Misdemeanor or Felony, including VFOs

Length of Mandated Services: 60-272 days (2-9 months) depending on participant's service plan and progress

Example of Services Provided: Case management, CBT counseling, educational support, evidence-based groups (trauma-informed therapy, self-regulation, domestic violence), job readiness training, mental health counseling, mitigation and court advocacy, OASAS-licensed outpatient substance use treatment (including Medication Assisted Treatment)

Program Information	
Borough	Brooklyn
Funding	\$1,100,736
Total Intakes FY25	90
Total Discharged FY25	99
Completion Rate	86%
Average Length of Program Completion	143 days
Total Felony Rearrest Rate	5%
Average Monthly Felony Rearrest Rate	0.4%
% change in felony arrests (avg. per person) from year prior to intake	-77% in year 1 -63% in year 2*

Demographics	
Gender: Male	76%
Gender: Female	23%
Gender: Other/Unknown	1%
Age: Under 18	1%
Age: 18-24	20%
Age: 25-34	32%
Age: 35-54	37%
Age: 55+	10%

CJI: Bronx Community Solutions

Population Served: 18+ year olds charged with a Misdemeanor (including at arraignment)

Length of Mandated Services: “Track 1”: 1-4 sessions (average length of 14 days/two weeks) or “Track 2”: 5 or more sessions (30 days or more)

Example of Services Provided: Behavioral health management, case management, community service, driver accountability program, individual counseling, restorative justice programming, social service sessions, treatment readiness, group interventions

Program Information	
Borough	Bronx
Funding	\$1,810,497
Total Intakes FY25	1,298
Total Discharged FY25	979
Completion Rate	96%
Average Length of Program Completion	47 days
Total Felony Rearrest Rate	2%
Average Monthly Felony Rearrest Rate	1.0%
% change in felony arrests (avg. per person) from year prior to intake	-57% in year 1 -34% in year 2*

Demographics	
Gender: Male	75%
Gender: Female	23%
Gender: Other/Unknown	1%
Age: Under 18	0%
Age: 18-24	13%
Age: 25-34	35%
Age: 35-54	40%
Age: 55+	12%

*some clients declined to share DOB thus age does not add to 100%

CJI: Brooklyn Justice Initiatives

Population Served: 18+ year olds charged with a Misdemeanor (including at arraignment)

Length of Mandated Services: “Track 1”: 1-4 sessions (average length of 14 days/two weeks) or “Track 2”: 5 or more sessions (30 days or more)

Example of Services Provided: Case management, behavioral health management, community service, driver accountability program, group workshops, individual counseling, treatment readiness, art-based programming

Program Information	
Borough	Brooklyn
Funding	\$2,273,556
Total Intakes FY25	1,628
Total Discharged FY25	1,608
Completion Rate	96%
Average Length of Program Completion	64 days
Total Felony Rearrest Rate	4%
Average Monthly Felony Rearrest Rate	1.4%
% change in felony arrests (avg. per person) from year prior to intake	-55% in year 1 -52% in year 2*

Demographics	
Gender: Male	79%
Gender: Female	19%
Gender: Other/Unknown	2%
Age: Under 18	0%
Age: 18-24	23%
Age: 25-34	35%
Age: 35-54	34%
Age: 55+	8%

CJI: Manhattan Justice Opportunities

Population Served: 18+ year olds charged with a Misdemeanor (including at arraignment)

Length of Mandated Services: “Track 1”: 1-4 sessions (average length of 14 days/two weeks) or “Track 2”: 5 or more sessions (30 days or more)

Example of Services Provided: Case management, benefits enrollment, community service, driver accountability program, individual & group counseling, job training & employment services, mental health & substance use treatment, young adult programming

Program Information	
Borough	Manhattan
Funding	\$988,395
Total Intakes FY25	1,224
Total Discharged FY25	1,245
Completion Rate	98%
Average Length of Program Completion	30 days
Total Felony Rearrest Rate	2%
Average Monthly Felony Rearrest Rate	1.5%
% change in felony arrests (avg. per person) from year prior to intake	-48% in year 1 -46% in year 2*

Demographics	
Gender: Male	76%
Gender: Female	21%
Gender: Other/Unknown	3%
Age: Under 18	0%
Age: 18-24	12%
Age: 25-34	37%
Age: 35-54	40%
Age: 55+	10%

*some clients declined to share DOB thus age does not add to 100%

CJI: Queens Community Justice Center

Population Served: 18+ year olds charged with a Misdemeanor (including at arraignment)

Length of Mandated Services: "Track 1": 1-4 sessions (average length of 14 days/two weeks) or "Track 2": 5 or more sessions (30 days or more)

Example of Services Provided: Case management, individual & group counseling workshops, theft accountability program, anger management, driver accountability program

Program Information	
Borough	Queens
Funding	\$587,027
Total Intakes FY25	988
Total Discharged FY25	983
Completion Rate	98%
Average Length of Program Completion	34 days
Total Felony Rearrest Rate	2%
Average Monthly Felony Rearrest Rate	0.7%
% change in felony arrests (avg. per person) from year prior to intake	-27% in year 1 -63% in year 2*

Demographics	
Gender: Male	62%
Gender: Female	37%
Gender: Other/Unknown	1%
Age: Under 18	0%
Age: 18-24	17%
Age: 25-34	37%
Age: 35-54	36%
Age: 55+	10%

CJI: Staten Island Justice Center

Population Served: 18+ year olds charged with a Misdemeanor (including at arraignment)

Length of Mandated Services: "Track 1": 1-4 sessions (average length of 14 days/two weeks) or "Track 2": 5 or more sessions (30 days or more)

Example of Services Provided: Case management, community service, driver accountability program, individual counseling, theft accountability program, anger management, young adult programming

Program Information	
Borough	Staten Island
Funding	\$272,071
Total Intakes FY25	561
Total Discharged FY25	612
Completion Rate	95%
Average Length of Program Completion	37 days
Total Felony Rearrest Rate	2%
Average Monthly Felony Rearrest Rate	0.6%
% change in felony arrests (avg. per person) from year prior to intake	-42% in year 1 -57% in year 2*

Demographics	
Gender: Male	72%
Gender: Female	28%
Gender: Other/Unknown	1%
Age: Under 18	0%
Age: 18-24	18%
Age: 25-34	32%
Age: 35-54	39%
Age: 55+	10%

Community Health Action of Staten Island

Population Served: 18+ year olds with behavioral health conditions charged with a Misdemeanor or Nonviolent Felony

Length of Mandated Services: 60-90 days

Example of Services Provided: Case management, harm reduction, individual & group counseling, Medication Assisted Treatment, mental health treatment, OASAS-licensed outpatient drug treatment, recovery readiness

Program Information	
Borough	Staten Island
Funding	\$715,234
Total Intakes FY25	116
Total Discharged FY25	102
Completion Rate	60%
Average Length of Program Completion	130 days
Total Felony Rearrest Rate	9%
Average Monthly Felony Rearrest Rate	2.0%
% change in felony arrests (avg. per person) from year prior to intake	-30% in year 1 -60% in year 2

Demographics	
Gender: Male	70%
Gender: Female	29%
Gender: Other/Unknown	1%
Age: Under 18	0%
Age: 18-24	7%
Age: 25-34	32%
Age: 35-54	47%
Age: 55+	14%

Common Justice

Population Served: 16–26-year-olds indicted for violent felony crimes that involve a victim (typically first and second-degree robbery and assault, but program accepts more serious cases as well)

Length of Mandated Services: 365-545 days (12-18 months)

Example of Services Provided: Restorative justice circle resulting in accountability agreement, intensive preparation for participation in restorative justice circle with victim, case management focused on meeting terms of agreement, mental health and substance use treatment support, individual counseling, violence intervention groups

Program Information	
Borough	Bronx, Brooklyn, Manhattan
Funding	\$600,000
Total Intakes FY25	2
Total Discharged FY25	6
Completion Rate	50%
Average Length of Program Completion	563 days
Total Felony Rearrest Rate	20%
Average Monthly Felony Rearrest Rate	1.3%
% change in felony arrests (avg. per person) from year prior to intake	-100% in year 1 -100% in year 2

Demographics	
Gender: Male	100%
Gender: Female	0%
Gender: Other/Unknown	0%
Age: Under 18	0%
Age: 18-24	0%
Age: 25-34	100%
Age: 35-54	0%
Age: 55+	0%

Exalt

Population Served: 15–19-year-olds charged with a Misdemeanor or Felony, including VFOs

Length of Mandated Services: 147 days (21 weeks) for core programming

Example of Services Provided: Highly structured educational paid internships, school enrollment/transfer support, GED/TASC enrollment, individualized personal plans, pre-internship training, four core skill development, weekly seminars

Program Information	
Borough	Citywide
Funding	\$1,038,120
Total Intakes FY25	103
Total Discharged FY25	19
Completion Rate	26%
Average Length of Program Completion	78 days
Total Felony Rearrest Rate	
Average Monthly Felony Rearrest Rate	2.0%
% change in felony arrests (avg. per person) from year prior to intake	-65% in year 1 -77% in year 2

Demographics	
Gender: Male	97%
Gender: Female	3%
Gender: Other/Unknown	0%
Age: Under 18	49%
Age: 18-24	51%
Age: 25-34	0%
Age: 35-54	0%
Age: 55+	0%

Exodus Transitional Community

Population Served: 18+ year old men charged with a Misdemeanor or Felony, including VFOs

Length of Mandated Services: Up to 121 days (4 months) for Misdemeanors, up to 182 days (6 months) for Non-Violent Felonies, up to 365 days (1 year) for Violent Felonies

Example of Services Provided: Case management, court advocacy, basic needs support, CBT groups, employment services, housing assistance, OASAS-licensed outpatient substance use treatment (including Medication Assisted Treatment), trauma-informed services through Center for Trauma Innovation

Program Information	
Borough	Manhattan
Funding	\$1,395,713
Total Intakes FY25	115
Total Discharged FY25	33
Completion Rate	88%
Average Length of Program Completion	291 days
Total Felony Rearrest Rate	20%
Average Monthly Felony Rearrest Rate	1.7%
% change in felony arrests (avg. per person) from year prior to intake	-67% in year 1 -93% in year 2

Demographics	
Gender: Male	87%
Gender: Female	13%
Gender: Other/Unknown	0%
Age: Under 18	0%
Age: 18-24	17%
Age: 25-34	41%
Age: 35-54	35%
Age: 55+	6%

*some clients declined to share DOB thus age does not add to 100%

Fortune Society: Freedom

Population Served: 16+ year olds charged with a Misdemeanor or Felony, including VFOs

Length of Mandated Services: 60-90 days for misdemeanors, 182-365 days (6-12 months) for felonies

Example of Services Provided: Case management, individual and group counseling, gun diversion programming, specialized female programming, outpatient mental health treatment in OMH-licensed clinic, outpatient substance use treatment services in OASAS-licensed clinic, family services, Community Benefits Project, education and employment assistance, housing services

Program Information	
Borough	Bronx, Brooklyn, Manhattan, Queens
Funding	\$2,923,610
Total Intakes FY25	181
Total Discharged FY25	194
Completion Rate	64%
Average Length of Program Completion	210 days
Total Felony Rearrest Rate	16%
Average Monthly Felony Rearrest Rate	2.0%
% change in felony arrests (avg. per person) from year prior to intake	-68% in year 1 -72% in year 2

Demographics	
Gender: Male	92%
Gender: Female	8%
Gender: Other/Unknown	0%
Age: Under 18	0%
Age: 18-24	38%
Age: 25-34	33%
Age: 35-54	23%
Age: 55+	6%

Housing Works

Population Served: 18+ year olds charged with a Misdemeanor or Felony, including VFOs

Length of Mandated Services: 30-120 days (2-4 months) for misdemeanors, 152-212 days (5-7 months) for non-violent felonies, 243-425 days (8-14 months) for violent felonies

Example of Services Provided: Case management, DOH-licensed primary care clinics, group counseling, harm reduction, housing placement assistance, NYS Health Home Reentry, OASAS-licensed substance use clinic, OMH-licensed mental health clinic, reentry employment and vocational services.

Program Information	
Borough	Brooklyn, Manhattan
Funding	\$1,417,524
Total Intakes FY25	77
Total Discharged FY25	53
Completion Rate	45%
Average Length of Program Completion	305 days
Total Felony Rearrest Rate	13%
Average Monthly Felony Rearrest Rate	1.6%
% change in felony arrests (avg. per person) from year prior to intake	-72% in year 1 -67% in year 2

Demographics	
Gender: Male	92%
Gender: Female	4%
Gender: Other/Unknown	4%
Age: Under 18	0%
Age: 18-24	25%
Age: 25-34	40%
Age: 35-54	25%
Age: 55+	9%

*some clients declined to share DOB thus age does not add to 100%

NY Foundling: Families Rising

Population Served: 13-27 year olds charged with a Misdemeanor or Felony, including VFOs

Length of Mandated Services: 121-304 days (4-10 months)

Example of Services Provided: Home-based Functional Family Therapy to address substance use, negative peer involvement, family conflict, and school truancy, home-based therapy, curfew monitoring, school attendance reporting and urinalysis drug testing when needed or required by court

Program Information	
Borough	Citywide
Funding	\$1,507,600
Total Intakes FY25	91
Total Discharged FY25	83
Completion Rate	55%
Average Length of Program Completion	210 days
Total Felony Rearrest Rate	25%
Average Monthly Felony Rearrest Rate	4.8%
% change in felony arrests (avg. per person) from year prior to intake	-57% in year 1 -82% in year 2

Demographics	
Gender: Male	96%
Gender: Female	4%
Gender: Other/Unknown	0%
Age: Under 18	47%
Age: 18-24	49%
Age: 25-34	2%
Age: 35-54	0%
Age: 55+	0%

*some clients declined to share DOB thus age does not add to 100%

Osborne Association: Court Advocacy Services

Population Served: 13+ year olds charged with a Misdemeanor or Felony, including VFOs

Length of Mandated Services: 182-365 days (6-12 months)

Example of Services Provided: Case management and court advocacy and mitigation

Program Information	
Borough	Citywide
Funding	\$1,388,562
Total Intakes FY25	195
Total Discharged FY25	150
Completion Rate	56%
Average Length of Program Completion	378 days
Total Felony Rearrest Rate	12%
Average Monthly Felony Rearrest Rate	1.0%
% change in felony arrests (avg. per person) from year prior to intake	-82% in year 1 -87% in year 2

Demographics	
Gender: Male	94%
Gender: Female	6%
Gender: Other/Unknown	0%
Age: Under 18	4%
Age: 18-24	28%
Age: 25-34	29%
Age: 35-54	31%
Age: 55+	8%

Osborne Association: Justice Works

Population Served: 16-30 year olds charged with a Misdemeanor or Felony, including VFOs

Length of Mandated Services: 182-273 days (6-9 months), with a 90-day follow up period upon successful completion of program requirements

Example of Services Provided: Alternatives to Violence Project conflict resolution program, case management, Credible Messenger mentoring, education support, individual counseling, job training, paid internships

Program Information	
Borough	Bronx
Funding	\$326,200
Total Intakes FY25	12
Total Discharged FY25	10
Completion Rate	90%
Average Length of Program Completion	465 days
Total Felony Rearrest Rate	0%
Average Monthly Felony Rearrest Rate	0%
% change in felony arrests (avg. per person) from year prior to intake	-100% in year 1 -83% in year 2

Demographics	
Gender: Male	83%
Gender: Female	15%
Gender: Other/Unknown	0.7%
Age: Under 18	
Age: 18-24	67%
Age: 25-34	33%
Age: 35-54	0%
Age: 55+	0%

Osborne Association: Second Look

Population Served: Women and gender-expansive individuals detained at RMSC on Rikers Island

Length of Mandated Services: determined by the court and resolution of the individual's open court case, typically much shorter than mainstream ATI clients (CAS)

Example of Services Provided: Court advocacy, including bail advocacy and mitigation, and case management

Program Information	
Borough	Citywide
Funding	\$300,000
Total Intakes FY25	35
Total Discharged FY25	27
Completion Rate	22%
Average Length of Program Completion	151 days
Total Felony Rearrest Rate	15%
Average Monthly Felony Rearrest Rate	0.7%
% change in felony arrests (avg. per person) from year prior to intake	-60% in year 1 -87% in year 2

Demographics	
Gender: Male	0%
Gender: Female	94%
Gender: Other/Unknown	6%
Age: Under 18	0%
Age: 18-24	3%
Age: 25-34	51%
Age: 35-54	40%
Age: 55+	6%

Rising Ground: STEPS

Population Served: 13+ year old survivors of gender-based violence whose survivorship is linked to their arrest including those charged with a Misdemeanor or Felony, including VFOs. Predominantly serves women (cis- and transgender), but also serves men (cis- and transgender)

Length of Mandated Services: 42-84 days (6-12 weeks)

Example of Services Provided: Advocacy, case management, economic empowerment program, medication adherence support, psychiatric symptom management, trauma-focused CBT-based individual and group counseling

Program Information	
Borough	Citywide
Funding	\$1,266,130
Total Intakes FY25	59
Total Discharged FY25	11
Completion Rate	73%
Average Length of Program Completion	341 days
Total Felony Rearrest Rate	11%
Average Monthly Felony Rearrest Rate	0.6%
% change in felony arrests (avg. per person) from year prior to intake	-87% in year 1 -88% in year 2

Demographics	
Gender: Male	5%
Gender: Female	92%
Gender: Other/Unknown	3%
Age: Under 18	
Age: 18-24	15%
Age: 25-34	41%
Age: 35-54	39%
Age: 55+	5%

¹ Osborne - El Rio shut down in FY25. Their FY25 budget was \$370k to assist with administrative purposes related to closing.

Urban Youth Alliance: BronxConnect

Population Served: 13-27 year olds charged with a Misdemeanor (Class A or B) or Felony, including VFOs

Length of Mandated Services: 90-120 days (3-4 months) for misdemeanors, 182-365 days (6-12 months) for felonies

Example of Services Provided: VIRT Alternative to Violence/Gun Violence prevention, case management, CBT groups, drug testing and curfew tracking when required by court, education and employment support, family engagement and home visits, individual and group counseling, mentoring

Program Information	
Borough	Bronx, Manhattan
Funding	\$1,360,113
Total Intakes FY25	83
Total Discharged FY25	47
Completion Rate	40%
Average Length of Program Completion	354 days
Total Felony Rearrest Rate	22%
Average Monthly Felony Rearrest Rate	2.8%
% change in felony arrests (avg. per person) from year prior to intake	-73% in year 1 -92% in year 2

Demographics	
Gender: Male	96%
Gender: Female	4%
Gender: Other/Unknown	0%
Age: Under 18	16%
Age: 18-24	55%
Age: 25-34	25%
Age: 35-54	0%
Age: 55+	0%

*some clients declined to share DOB thus age does not add to 100%

Women's Prison Association

Population Served: 16+ year old women (including female-identifying, trans, and gender non-conforming individuals) charged with a Misdemeanor or Felony, including VFOs

Length of Mandated Services: average 182 days (6 months)

Example of Services Provided: Individual and group counseling, support groups, trauma-responsive individualized case management

Program Information	
Borough	Citywide
Funding	\$948,827
Total Intakes FY25	105
Total Discharged FY25	105
Completion Rate	84%
Average Length of Program Completion	260 days
Total Felony Rearrest Rate	3%
Average Monthly Felony Rearrest Rate	1.0%
% change in felony arrests (avg. per person) from year prior to intake	-95% in year 1 -84% in year 2

Demographics	
Gender: Male	0%
Gender: Female	87%
Gender: Other/Unknown	13%
Age: Under 18	0%
Age: 18-24	30%
Age: 25-34	41%
Age: 35-54	24%
Age: 55+	6%

Alternatives to Incarceration (ATI) Case Studies

STEPS Rising Ground Criminalized Survivor's Program

Jeanette* came to STEPS CSP facing multiple charges, including felony Assault with Intent to Cause Physical Injury with a Weapon and Criminal Possession of a Weapon. Through consistent program participation and additional legal advocacy, including court support, and trauma-informed care, STEPS CSP successfully helped Jeanette achieve a significantly reduced outcome. All felony and additional charges were dropped, and she pled to Assault in the Third Degree, a misdemeanor. As part of her plea, Jeanette completed 12 weeks of mandated sessions and remained fully compliant throughout. During her enrollment, STEPS CSP submitted regular court update letters, coordinated care with her legal team, and supported her through the legal process. Beyond court advocacy, Jeanette received assistance securing an emergency Section 8 transfer due to domestic violence history, allowing her to move to a safer home for herself and her children. STEPS CSP also provided financial assistance to help furnish the new apartment, held weekly therapy sessions, and referred her to an internal trauma support group, which she completed successfully. Today, Jeanette is living in a stable and safe environment with her children, and she is preparing to take the test to join New York City Transit, MTA division for employment.

Common Justice

The RP enrolled in the Common Justice Program in January 2024 following his involvement in a shooting when he was 24 years old. The RP lives in Brooklyn and is deeply connected to his Caribbean roots, which has been a meaningful source of support for him. Since the beginning of the program, the RP has been consistently engaged. He has attended all scheduled sessions on time, including MOVE (Men Opposing Violence Everywhere) Group. In MOVE Group, the RP is a very present member and is described as very supportive of his peers in the space. The group, held weekly, explores several topics, such as healthy masculinity, relationships and fatherhood, and the RP has been open to expressing his opinions on these complex subject areas.

During his preparatory curriculum phase, the RP actively applied to part-time jobs on a weekly basis and attended workforce orientations, where he received support with writing resumes. By the end of this phase he interviewed for a store position, received an offer, and began working immediately. The RP has also shown great interest in his professional development. He has enrolled in GED classes and attends twice a week, alongside his other commitments. The RP participated in and received his OSHA certification, as well as opted into other training courses such as fall prevention and safety offered through the network. While participating in 5 days of Common Justice programming and attending his GED classes, the RP has remained open to exploring new community engagements. He has spent weekends volunteering at a community garden and expressed interest in finding other positive, community-building activities. The RP has successfully completed his restorative justice circle; where he took accountability for the harm caused and is working to make things as right as possible through a set of agreements. The RP's early commitment and participation in the program helped prepare him for both his accountability circle and fulfilling these

agreements. He is making steady progress in completing these and will need to continue fulfilling all requirements to be eligible for graduation.

After six months engaged in programming, the RP received an honorary award in recognition of his consistent attendance and active engagement. The award included a small stipend intended to support the recipient's educational development and goals. The RP is on track to graduate on time, which is a testament to his hard work, stability, and motivation to be the best version of himself moving forward.

CASES ROAR

James enrolled in the ROAR program on October 3, 2024, through the Felony Alternative-to- Incarceration (ATI) track. Upon intake, James clearly articulated his goals: to obtain stable housing, pursue educational advancement, and engage in vocational training opportunities that could support long-term self-sufficiency and personal growth.

In alignment with these goals, James began High School Equivalency (HSE) classes on January 8, 2025, demonstrating consistent attendance and academic engagement. By May 2025, he earned a score of 148 on the Math subtest of the GED exam; surpassing the passing requirement of 145 and officially completed all the academic requirements to obtain his HSE diploma. His commitment to education served as a strong indicator of his motivation and ability to follow through on long- term goals.

Throughout the duration of his mandate, James remained in full compliance with all ROAR program expectations. At his sentencing hearing, the Assistant District Attorney (ADA) acknowledged his consistent engagement and successful participation. His eligibility for ATI program completion was confirmed, and, with no objections from legal parties, James received a conditional discharge and two orders of protection, as originally promised. Since completing ROAR, James has continued to take meaningful steps toward independence and self-advocacy. He is actively exploring college enrollment with support from the HSE Team at CASES and is participating in the Summer Youth Employment Program (SYEP) to build work experience. In addition, he maintains regular sessions with his Case Coordinator to strengthen his coping skills, problem-solving capacity, and housing navigation. James exemplifies the transformative impact of strengths-based, trauma-informed interventions and remains an example of how supportive alternatives to incarceration can empower young people to make lasting change.

Community Justice Reentry Network (CJRN)

About Reentry Programs:

Reentry services were established to address the needs of individuals reentering the community following involvement in the criminal justice system. Reentry programming began in 2018 with Jail to Jobs, focusing on providing paid transitional employment, job training, access to higher education, and supportive services for participants. While employment remains a key component of Reentry programs, the initiative expanded in January 2022 to offer more holistic services. This expansion includes individualized discharge planning, transportation from prisons to nonprofit service providers, and vocational, educational, and therapeutic services. In FY25, these programs served 3,545 New Yorkers.

Data Note

The data in this report for LL34 reflects individuals who were enrolled in a MOCJ-funded Reentry program during FY25 (between July 2024 and June 2025). Rearrest data cohorts and definitions are below. Reentry is a voluntary program and is not mandated by the court.

Tracking Recidivism

We report recidivism 3 different ways, to get at different meaningful aspects of the measure. First, we report the percentage of people rearraigned on a felony at any time under the program. Second, we report on any given month out of a program's entire caseload that month, the percentage who are rearraigned for a new felony committed that month, with the inverse having successfully remained in community that month with no serious rearrests. Third, we compare felony arraignments in the year before and the year after someone enters the program, adjusting for any time they may have spent in jail or prison.

What the numbers can show

Changes in arrest rates can mean the program changed people's behavior, that programs were able to identify and divert/support people already likely to reduce offending, or simply that people often get arrested most at a "peak" and then return to lower levels over time--or some combination of these three effects. Patterns of reduced offending over time towards eventual desistance, with some people experiencing intermittent periods of stabilization/destabilization/restabilization, are common in crime science research.

Looking at longer-term impact

To see if changes in arrest rates last, we also track arrests in the second year after intake. These results (marked with an asterisk, based on the FY23 group) show whether changes continue beyond the first year.

Definitions

Clients Served: This data reflects individuals in the community that were enrolled in programming determined by date of intake. Demographics data reflects the client served population.

Job Placements: This data reflects individuals placed in paid employment.

Total Felony Rearrest Rate: Percentage of people enrolled who had a new arrest filed with the court (arraigned) for at least one felony charge between July 2024 and June 2025. Each individual's tracking period includes the 6 months following their date of enrollment into the program.

Average Monthly Felony Rearrest Rate: Averaged across the 12 months of FY25, the number of Reentry participants who had a new arrest filed with the court (arraigned) for at least one felony charge in each month divided by the total number of Reentry participants enrolled for that month.

Average Felony Arrests per Person: The average number of felony cases arraigned per person enrolled in Reentry services between July 2023 and June 2024 adjusted by time in community (i.e. excluding recorded time in jail or prison). "Per person" means this is the average across all participants, including those who had no arrests.

Center for Community Alternatives

Population Served: Youth and Young Adults up to 24 years old

Program Information	
Borough	Brooklyn
Funding	\$2,217,855
Number of Clients Served	234
Number of Job Placements	214
Total Felony Rearrest Rate	21%
Average Monthly Felony Rearrest Rate	4%
% change in felony arrests (avg. per person) from year prior to intake	-49% in year 1 -61% in year 2*

Demographics	
Gender: Male	80%
Gender: Female	19%
Gender: Other/Unknown	1%
Age: Under 18	9%
Age: 18-24	86%
Age: 25-34	5%
Age: 35-54	0%
Age: 55+	0%

CJI: Staten Island Justice Center

Population Served: Everyone 18 year of age or older

Program Information	
Borough	Staten Island
Funding	\$960,095
Number of Clients Served	94
Number of Job Placements	7
Total Felony Rearrest Rate	19%
Average Monthly Felony Rearrest Rate	3%
% change in felony arrests (avg. per person) from year prior to intake	38% in year 1 8% in year 2*

Demographics	
Gender: Male	82%
Gender: Female	16%
Gender: Other/Unknown	2%
Age: Under 18	0%
Age: 18-24	12%
Age: 25-34	9%
Age: 35-54	24%
Age: 55+	55%

Exodus Transitional Community

Population Served: Everyone 18 year of age or older

Program Information	
Borough	Manhattan
Funding	\$2,615,000
Number of Clients Served	749
Number of Job Placements	163
Total Felony Rearrest Rate	11%
Average Monthly Felony Rearrest Rate	2%
% change in felony arrests (avg. per person) from year prior to intake	-36% in year 1 -35% in year 2*

Demographics	
Gender: Male	93%
Gender: Female	7%
Gender: Other/Unknown	0%
Age: Under 18	0%
Age: 18-24	10%
Age: 25-34	15%
Age: 35-54	33%
Age: 55+	42%

FEDCAP

Population Served: Everyone 18 year of age or older

Program Information	
Borough	Queens
Funding	\$2,406,667
Number of Clients Served	529
Number of Job Placements	145
Total Felony Rearrest Rate	15%
Average Monthly Felony Rearrest Rate	3%
% change in felony arrests (avg. per person) from year prior to intake	-32% in year 1 -70% in year 2*

Demographics	
Gender: Male	95%
Gender: Female	5%
Gender: Other/Unknown	0%
Age: Under 18	0%
Age: 18-24	5%
Age: 25-34	14%
Age: 35-54	35%
Age: 55+	46%

Fortune Society

Population Served: Everyone 18 year of age or older

Program Information	
Borough	Queens
Funding	\$4,341,448
Number of Clients Served	723
Number of Job Placements	267
Total Felony Rearrest Rate	18%
Average Monthly Felony Rearrest Rate	3%
% change in felony arrests (avg. per person) from year prior to intake	-39% in year 1 -55% in year 2*

Demographics	
Gender: Male	92%
Gender: Female	7%
Gender: Other/Unknown	1%
Age: Under 18	0%
Age: 18-24	6%
Age: 25-34	10%
Age: 35-54	36%
Age: 55+	48%

Housing Works

Population Served: Everyone 18 year of age or older

Program Information	
Borough	Manhattan
Funding	\$2,518,573
Number of Clients Served	687
Number of Job Placements	353
Total Felony Rearrest Rate	13%
Average Monthly Felony Rearrest Rate	2%
% change in felony arrests (avg. per person) from year prior to intake	-16% in year 1 6% in year 2*

Demographics	
Gender: Male	87%
Gender: Female	11%
Gender: Other/Unknown	2%
Age: Under 18	0%
Age: 18-24	6%
Age: 25-34	10%
Age: 35-54	32%
Age: 55+	52%

Osborne Association

Population Served: Everyone 18 year of age or older

Program Information	
Borough	Brooklyn, Bronx
Funding	\$5,303,056
Number of Clients Served	464
Number of Job Placements	130
Total Felony Rearrest Rate	14%
Average Monthly Felony Rearrest Rate	2%
% change in felony arrests (avg. per person) from year prior to intake	-53% in year 1 -62% in year 2*

Demographics	
Gender: Male	65%
Gender: Female	5%
Gender: Other/Unknown	30%
Age: Under 18	0%
Age: 18-24	7%
Age: 25-34	14%
Age: 35-54	30%
Age: 55+	50%

Urban Youth Alliance: BronxConnect

Population Served: Everyone 18 year of age or older

Program Information	
Borough	Bronx
Funding	\$2,561,653
Number of Clients Served	566
Number of Job Placements	122
Total Felony Rearrest Rate	9%
Average Monthly Felony Rearrest Rate	1.4%
% change in felony arrests (avg. per person) from year prior to intake	-41% in year 1 -52% in year 2*

Demographics

Gender: Male	88%
Gender: Female	11%
Gender: Other/Unknown	1%
Age: Under 18	2%
Age: 18-24	14%
Age: 25-34	18%
Age: 35-54	33%
Age: 55+	33%

Women's Prison Association

Population Served: Women, Trans, and Gender Non-confirming individuals

Program Information	
Borough	Brooklyn
Funding	\$1,793,924
Number of Clients Served	53
Number of Job Placements	
Total Felony Rearrest Rate	13%
Average Monthly Felony Rearrest Rate	2%
% change in felony arrests (avg. per person) from year prior to intake	-40% in year 1 -60% in year 2*

Demographics	
Gender: Male	4%
Gender: Female	96%
Gender: Other/Unknown	0%
Age: Under 18	4%
Age: 18-24	19%
Age: 25-34	22%
Age: 35-54	37%
Age: 55+	19%

Youth Justice Network

Population Served: Youth and Young Adults up to 24 years old

Program Information	
Borough	Manhattan, Brooklyn, Bronx
Funding	\$2,435,120
Number of Clients Served	337
Number of Job Placements	254
Total Felony Rearrest Rate	14%
Average Monthly Felony Rearrest Rate	2%
% change in felony arrests (avg. per person) from year prior to intake	-70% in year 1 -76% in year 2*

Demographics	
Gender: Male	92%
Gender: Female	8%
Gender: Other/Unknown	0%
Age: Under 18	0%
Age: 18-24	98%
Age: 25-34	3%
Age: 35-54	0%
Age: 55+	0%

Reentry Services Case Studies

CJI: Staten Island Justice Center

The Transformative Reentry Initiative recently began working with a 33-year-old male participant, CK, who was released from Rikers Island after spending approximately one year in custody. Since his release, he has moved in with his mother in Staten Island and has actively engaged with Transformative Reentry Initiative services to support his reentry goals.

During his incarceration, the participant took significant steps toward self-improvement by earning multiple construction-related certifications, including OSHA 40, Flagger, and Site Safety Training. CK's motivation to reestablish stability and provide for his family has been evident through his consistent communication and follow-up with program staff. CK is a father of two children, one of whom accompanied him to his second office visit, highlighting his efforts to maintain family involvement.

The participant shared that he is currently affiliated with a construction union based in Pennsylvania and is seeking assistance to update his union status and explore the possibility of transferring his membership to New York City. Transformative Reentry Initiative staff are actively supporting him through this process while also exploring local employment opportunities.

Given his certifications, motivation, and readiness to work, CK has been referred to one of the Staten Island Justice Center's workforce development partners for a paid vocational training program. This opportunity includes a stipend and a five-month internship component, which will further prepare him for long-term employment in the construction field.

This participant demonstrates strong potential for successful reintegration and sustained employment. The Transformative Reentry Initiative will continue to support him in achieving his personal and professional goals as he navigates this new chapter.

Housing Works

MH enrolled in the Reentry Program in November 2024 following his release from a federal correctional facility to the Brooklyn RCC halfway house. From time of enrollment, MH expressed and displayed a commitment to successful reintegration to the community. MH began with engaging in stabilization services through case management services, connection to healthcare and enrolling in benefits needed. The Housing Works team then assisted MH with receiving clearance to obtain employment. MH then attended and successfully completed the two-week job training program, "The Forward Workshop", and completed his paid internship as an Administrative Assistant with the Reentry Program at the 37th Street Health Center location. During the internship, MH displayed professionalism, strong technical skills, empathy for program clients and a team-oriented mindset. Due to his positive performance in the internship, MH was interviewed for the role of Residential Aid with the MOCJ ETH Program and

was hired at the Long Island City location. During this reporting period, MH celebrated his 90-day employment milestone and is preparing for applying for promotion to Residential Case Aid. MH is an asset to the Housing Works organization and continues to display a commitment not only to his personal reentry journey, but a commitment to assist others in their individualized journeys through community reintegration.

Women's Prison Association

After completing a prison sentence, one participant entered our 6-week entrepreneurship and workforce readiness cohort unsure of her next steps. With limited formal work experience and a history of justice involvement, she felt discouraged by the barriers to traditional employment. During the program's intake process, she shared that she had informally done hair for friends and family for years — something she enjoyed and had been told she was talented at.

Through the cohort's business fundamentals workshops, she began to explore the idea of turning her cosmetology skills into a real source of income. She learned how to price her services, market through social media, and register her business officially. In addition to the business training, she received support with building confidence, practicing her pitch, and understanding how to navigate licensing requirements in New York.

While still facing challenges like childcare and transportation, she remained engaged and completed the full six weeks. By the end of the program, she had named her business, created promotional materials and began taking on paying clients. She's now operating as an independent stylist out of a shared salon space and is continuing to grow her client base while working toward long-term stability.

This case highlights the importance of trauma-informed, flexible programming that not only equips women with technical skills, but also helps them reclaim their voice, build confidence, and see themselves as entrepreneurs — not just job seekers.

ATLAS

About Atlas Programs:

Atlas works to reduce cycles of violence and justice system involvement in New York City through community-based therapeutic and healing services. Launched in the middle of 2020, Atlas is the newest community-based violence prevention initiative of the Office of Neighborhood Safety. The program fills an early intervention gap by directing evidence-based therapeutic services to the small population of people most at-risk for engaging in or experiencing violence. Atlas makes free, transformative public health models available for people facing the crisis of a recent arrest or court case on a completely voluntary basis and offered through trusted community-based partners. The approaches are culturally competent, trauma-informed, and deeply respectful of the strength, wisdom, and personal agency that resides in people.

Most people come to Atlas after a recent arrest as a support mechanism to help them remain safely in the community while managing the challenges of an open court case. Referrals can come from anywhere, including defense attorneys, the Criminal Justice Agency (CJA), NYPD Youth Coordination Officers, and other community-based non-profits. Atlas services are always free to participants and are accessible through community-based organizations that prioritize the cultural and holistic well-being of people who have had negative experiences with interpersonal violence and punitive systems. As a community-based response to public safety and well-being, Atlas services are not connected to the court process and people remain eligible even after their case has been resolved.

Data Note

The data in this report for LL34 reflects individuals who were enrolled in Atlas between July 2024 and June 2025. Rearrest data includes the young adults referred to Atlas by the Criminal Justice Agency (CJA), whose eligibility was determined at an arraignment event. Rearrest data cohorts and definitions are below. Rearrest data is for those who could be successfully matched to court outcome data, which is overall 92% of CJA referred participants across all Atlas providers. Atlas is a voluntary program and is not mandated by the court.

Tracking Recidivism

We report recidivism 3 different ways, to get at different meaningful aspects of the measure. First, we report the percentage of people rearraigned on a felony at any time under the program. Second, we report on any given month out of a program's entire caseload that month, the percentage who are rearraigned for a new felony committed that month, with the inverse having successfully remained in community that month with no serious rearrests. Third, we compare felony arraignments in the year before and the year after someone enters the program, adjusting for any time they may have spent in jail or prison.

What the numbers can show

Changes in arrest rates can mean the program changed people's behavior, that programs were able to identify and divert/support people already likely to reduce offending, or simply that people often get arrested most at a “peak” and then return to lower levels over time--or some combination of these three effects. Patterns of reduced offending over time towards eventual desistance, with some people experiencing intermittent periods of stabilization/destabilization/restabilization, are common in crime science research.

Looking at longer-term impact

To see if changes in arrest rates last, we also track arrests in the second year after intake. These results (marked with an asterisk, based on the FY23 group) show whether changes continue beyond the first year.

Definitions

Clients Served: This data reflects individuals in the community that were enrolled in programming determined by date of intake. Demographics data reflects the client served population.

Total Felony Rearrest Rate: Percentage of people who had a new arrest filed with the court (arraigned) for at least one felony charge while enrolled in Atlas between July 2024 and June 2025.

Average Monthly Felony Rearrest Rate: Averaged across the 12 months of FY25, the number of Atlas participants who had a new arrest filed with the court (arraigned) for at least one felony charge in each month divided by the total number of Atlas participants enrolled for that month.

Average Felony Arrests per Person: The average number of felony cases filed with the court (arraigned) per person enrolled in Atlas between July 2023 and June 2024 adjusted by time in community (i.e. excluding recorded time in jail or prison). “Per person” means this is the average across all participants, including those who had no arrests.

Rising Ground

Population Served: Justice involved youth and young adults aged 14 – 22 at risk of future violence and system involvement

Services Provided: Functional Family Therapy (FFT)

Program Information	
Borough	Citywide
Number of Families Served in FY25	533
Number of Completions in FY25	246
Total Felony Rearrest Rate	9%
Average Monthly Felony Rearrest Rate	3%
% change in felony arrests (avg. per person) from year prior to intake	-66% in year 1 -69% in year 2*

Demographics	
Gender: Male	59%
Gender: Female	27%
Gender: Other/Unknown	14%
Age: Under 18	29%
Age: 18-24	71%

Additional Information:

Families served in FY25 refers to the youth/young adult participants and their families that received case management services or at least one session of FFT with a therapist in FY25. The demographics align with that cohort of Atlas participants. Rising Ground receives referrals from many partners connected to the community and to the criminal legal system. Atlas is a voluntary program and is not mandated by the court.

Central Family Life Center

Population Served: Justice involved youth and young adults aged 18 – 22 at risk of future violence and system involvement

Services Provided: Functional Family Therapy (FFT)

Program Information	
Borough	Staten Island
Number of Families Served in FY25	53
Number of Completions in FY25	15
Total Felony Rearrest Rate	12%
Average Monthly Felony Rearrest Rate	5%
% change in felony arrests (avg. per person) from year prior to intake	-64% in year 1

*program cohort is too small to look at a 2-year follow up felony arrest rate

Demographics	
Gender: Male	60%
Gender: Female	21%
Gender: Other/Unknown	19%
Age: Under 18	0%
Age: 18-24	100%

Additional Information:

Families served in FY25 refers to the youth/young adult participants and their families that received case management services or at least one session of FFT with a therapist in FY25. The demographics align with that cohort of Atlas participants. Central Family Life Center receives referrals from many partners connected to the community and to the criminal legal system. Atlas is a voluntary program and is not mandated by the court.

Living Redemption

Population Served: Justice involved youth and young adults aged 18 – 22 at risk of future violence and system involvement

Services Provided: Functional Family Therapy (FFT)

Program Information	
Borough	Bronx, Manhattan
Number of Families Served in FY25	131
Number of Completions in FY25	28
Total Felony Rearrest Rate	9%
Average Monthly Felony Rearrest Rate	3%
% change in felony arrests (avg. per person) from year prior to intake	-40% in year 1

*program cohort is too small to look at a 2-year follow up felony arrest rate

Demographics	
Gender: Male	74%
Gender: Female	18%
Gender: Other/Unknown	8%
Age: Under 18	0%
Age: 18-24	100%

Additional Information:

Families served in FY25 refers to the youth/young adult participants and their families that received case management services or at least one session of FFT with a therapist in FY25. The demographics align with that cohort of Atlas participants. Living Redemption receives referrals from many partners connected to the community and to the criminal legal system. Atlas is a voluntary program and is not mandated by the court.

RiseBoro

Population Served: Justice involved youth and young adults aged 18 – 27 at risk of future violence and system involvement

Services Provided: Functional Family Therapy (FFT)

Program Information	
Borough	Citywide
Number of Families Served in FY25	147
Number of Completions in FY25	60
Total Felony Rearrest Rate	12%
Average Monthly Felony Rearrest Rate	4%
% change in felony arrests (avg. per person) from year prior to intake	-44% in year 1

*program cohort is too small to look at a 2-year follow up felony arrest rate

Demographics	
Gender: Male	58%
Gender: Female	26%
Gender: Other/Unknown	16%
Age: Under 18	0%
Age: 18-24	63%
Age: 25-34	26%

Additional Information:

Families served in FY25 refers to the youth/young adult participants and their families that received case management services or at least one session of FFT with a therapist in FY25. The demographics align with that cohort of Atlas participants. RiseBoro receives referrals from many partners connected to the community and to the criminal legal system. Atlas is a voluntary program and is not mandated by the court.

Bronx Connect

Population Served: Justice involved youth and young adults aged 14 – 18 at risk of future violence and system involvement

Services Provided: Functional Family Therapy (FFT)

Program Information	
Borough	Bronx, Manhattan, Staten Island
Number of Families Served in FY25	200
Number of Completions in FY25	84

Demographics	
Gender: Male	60%
Gender: Female	38%
Gender: Other/Unknown	2%
Age: Under 18	100%

Queens Community Justice Center

Population Served: Justice involved youth and young adults aged 14 – 18 at risk of future violence and system involvement

Services Provided: Functional Family Therapy (FFT)

Program Information	
Borough	Queens
Number of Families Served in FY25	92
Number of Completions in FY25	28

Demographics	
Gender: Male	68%
Gender: Female	29%
Gender: Other/Unknown	2%
Age: Under 18	100%

Additional Information:

Families served in FY25 refers to the youth/young adult participants and their families that received case management services or at least one session of FFT with a therapist in FY25. The demographics align with that cohort of Atlas participants. Atlas is a voluntary program and is not mandated by the court.

Atlas Case Studies

Queens Community Justice Center

Atlas FFT provider Queens Community Justice Center met JS, a 13-year-old boy of Caribbean and African descent, after a physical altercation with his grandmother. Living in South Jamaica with his 6-year-old brother and his mother—whom he had a turbulent relationship with—JS often challenged authority, fought with his sibling, and struggled to follow rules. JS's Probation Officer believed JS and his family could benefit from FFT, marking their first experience in a structured therapeutic setting. The family began FFT sessions during an especially difficult time—they were unhoused, living in a shelter. Early FFT sessions were marked by themes of hopelessness, blame, and negativity as JS's challenges at home, school, and in the community persisted. Still, both JS and his mother stayed engaged and the therapist worked with JS and his family to explore themes of past trauma that they were struggling to make sense of and negative communication patterns. The family experienced a shift in their perspective and hope in the Behavioral Change phase of the model. JS, his mother, and his brother learned critical skills in communication, problem-solving, and parenting. Today, JS is a young man with renewed purpose. Once feeling lost and alone, he has successfully graduated from middle school and is preparing for high school—supported by a stronger relationship with his mother and ongoing guidance from QCJC staff. They have stayed connected to the Queens Community Justice Center and FFT Therapist by participating in community and in-house events even after therapy ended.

Living Redemption

ATLAS FFT provider Living Redemption met MM, 19 years old, following her arrest for domestic violence and assault charges in Central Harlem. MM reported a history of suicidal ideations and attempts, symptoms of depression, strained family relationships with her mother, father, and maternal grandparents while also experiencing episodic homelessness. The FFT Therapist and Credible Messenger (CM) worked in tandem to support MM in uncovering a prominent self-defeating belief of "I have to be in crisis in order to receive love and protection". MM's belief manifested through experiences of multiple arrests, hospitalizations, fighting, and loss of shelter placement. To maintain motivation, the therapist and CM pair matched MM's relational style of contacting, employed intensive case management services upfront. Uncovering this belief, in addition to skills of Emotional Regulation and Decision Making in the Behavior Change phase of the FFT model, helped MM reconnect with her family and chart a new course. She has been academically reinstated at BMCC for Nursing, is gainfully employed as a patient care worker and part-time retail clerk, secured a new shelter placement, and is actively looking at apartments in Queens using her housing voucher.

RiseBoro

Atlas FFT-A provider RiseBoro met JM, a 25-year-old Brooklyn native who had been in and out of the court system for the past 5 years. JM's most recent arrest was for assault and disorderly conduct resulting in three years of probation after serving 2 months for these misdemeanors. He reports the harsh reality of the court system pushed him further into a life of frustration and failure. He was homeless, denied employment, and living in fear of being arrested again. He felt defeated. JM shared the sentiment of loneliness, mistrust, and isolation. In the **Engagement and Motivation phase**, the therapist worked with JM to explore the theme of resilience and self-worth and to reduce the negativity around his distrust of the court system and belief that his opportunities were limited by it. By creating hope around his ability to rebuild stability and strengthen family connections, the therapist helped JM identify his mother as a secure base and invited her to the sessions to gain relational understanding of his challenges, strengths, and the role of family support. Through consistent sessions that highlighted his mother's support and care, JM began to internalize this support as a foundation of trust and safety. This allowed him to practice vulnerability, accept encouragement, and strengthen his own confidence in using family ties as a catalyst for growth. Together, they collaboratively worked on problem-solving skills in the **Behavior Change Phase**, which helped him develop healthier coping strategies, improve communication, and begin building a secure base within his family relationships. In the **Generalization phase**, JM was able to apply these skills in his daily life, securing stable housing, reconnecting with siblings, maintaining compliance with probation, and taking steps toward employment. Through FFT-A, JM learned that while his experiences with the court system created challenges, he could build a secure base within his family and use that foundation to create lasting change. The program helped him strengthen relationships, rebuild trust, and develop the tools to move toward long-term stability and success.